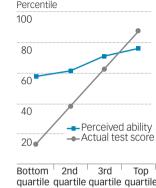
Keeping score



quartile quartile quartile The "smiley" graph on the front page is commonly used to depict the Dunning-Kruger effect as a disconnect between confidence and competence. However, it did not appear in Dunning and Kruger's research. The graph

above, from their original paper, illustrates their findings more accurately.